SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC HERALD

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MILWAUKEE, WIS., SATURDAY, APRIL 18, 1003.

ONE YEAR, 50 OTS. CLUBS OF THREE, \$1,25.

Whole No. 246.

How the Battle Was Waged.

The Victory at Sheboygan.

The Sheboygan Socialists held a parede Wedeesday evening, with 1000 jubilant men in line. A band of mesic and a large American flag headed the procession. Tremendoes crowds lined the streets, red fire was herned and the affair ended with a hig joilification at Bore's hell. Mayor-elect Born and Comrade Riedei mada addressee, and the fun lested till efter midnight.

Riedei mada addresses, and the fnn iested till efter midnight.

The Socialists in Sheboygan cast 1301 straight votes. There was no chance about it, no eccident or seedden overtereing of capitalism. On the contrary it was thing consciously fought for years, more and more headway being gained as the fight oc capitalism progressed. It was done by literature, by keeping everlastingly at it, and when there were Social Democrats sent into the city council, instead of showing weekness, they not only showed strength het uemasked the pretentions of the old party politicians and showed the workers capitalism's neked and forbiddieg visage. When the Socialist movement gets that far slong, nothing can stop it and this was what the old parties in Sheboygan now realize. We gave the city ticket that was elected leat week. Here is n list of the Socialist addermen who were chosen: Third ward, William F. Schiz; Fifth ward, Fred Haack; Sixth ward, William Brockmae; Seventh ward, Fred. Kuster, Edw. Pfister. The Socialist school commissioners are: Ernest Zehma and Henry C. Meler.

Mayor Born has announced that he will sak the local party members to aid him in making his appointments, so as to have the selection as democratic as

The Sheboygan Volksbiatt (Comrade Saitiel's paper) says:

"When it became known heyond a doubt on Tuesday evening, that the classconscions workingmen of Sheboygan have scored a signal victory, the multitude
of people, assembled at Born's halt to hear the returns, stood up and sang the
"Inbile of Labor" after the air of "Marching to Georgia," hats were thrown
in the sir; joy reigned supreme. They all knew that the battle had but just
became. Comrade Born struck the keynote of our futere programme, when he
bed: "Comrades, now comes the time of danger; to be strong now, having partly
succeeded is roeting the old parties, will he more necessary, than to be able to
bear defeat. Let us show, that we were not after the jobs for the jobs' sake,
but that we are fighting for jestice, jestice. Socialism with all its play;" Many
a poor toiler shed teers of joy, mony a woman cried—they all knew, that the dim
light is growing hrighter, that the futuuro is theirs.

The Socialist Alderman in Chicago.

The Socialist Alderman in Chicago.

The new Socialist Alderman at Chicago, Comrade William Johnson, is one of the hardest workers there, and from all Indications will make good use of his apportenity to advance the propaganda and to put the plutes and their hired rascals ie the Chicago council on record. He is 28 years of age, is of Scandinarian extraction, and hee su earnest, pleasant countenance, indicating a man read to make personal ancrifice for his ideal. He is a wood carver, employed at the Pullman shops.

"I am glad I defeated my ndversaries," deelared Ccurade Johnson to a resorter. "I did not make a campaign against them, however. I campaigned for socialism and won out. We held ten meetings in the wards. I addressed nine of hem. I talked Socialism. I did not refer to the other candidates. I did not mow they were ranning in so far as their work against me afffected my chances for election. I did so mud-slinging. I did not resort to personalities. I told the seeple of the merit of the Socialistic theory and they seemed to like it.

"At one of our largest meetings I used a stereopticon, which I worked myself. I had e lot of pictures which I took myself. I hight mention one or two to show what my idea was. I would fiash the picture of a magnificent residence—one of those brownstone fronts—on the canvas; then I would flash the picture of an up-to-date antomobile for the people to look at. Next I would let them see the representation of a miner's shack, of the potato patch, the poorly dressed children, the hard-working mother. Here was life. Here were both sides of the question—the workers and the shirkers. And my sudlence seemed to be impressed. I told them that the wage earners, the great mass of working people, are knowing oot for themselves, but that the people in the other class—the idle rich and non-laboring class—might gain the profits coming from the working people's sinew and skill."

Comrade Johnson declares he is going nhead slowly as an alderman. He says

Comrade Johnson declares he is going shead slowly as an alderman. He says he is going to "watch things." His election was not a clear Socialist victory. It is a local Yotera' League threw its strength to him. However, he ran as a smight Socialist, making no deals or compromises, and will be untrammeled in he right to work as a Socialist in the Chicago council.

Chicago Record-Heraid:
Politicians in Chicago have done not a little talking about "the new Socialist slderman from the Thirty-third." It is said by these old-timers that Mr. Johnse is not the first Socialist to be in a Chicago eity council. The fact is recalled not Frank A. Stauber and J. J. Alpeter were elected aldermen le the early "80s at the Socialist-Labor ticket. The former was from the old Forrteenth ward and the latter from the old Sixth ward. But, as has been remarked many times, "there are Socialists and Socialists." Mr. Johnson is, he says, a Socialist and apparently will make a first-class elderman, if his reputation is to be relied upon.

Livingston, Mont.—Dear Heraid: In the First ward 35 hallots were used thout the usum of the Socialist caedidate for siderman being printed on it, if we claim this was illegal and we will contest the electioe. That following is vote here for aldermen: First ward, Socialista 63, Republican 43, Democratic 103; Third ward, Socialista 37, Republican 54, Democratic 73. Same and lest year (April) gave Socialists 77. We cast one-sixth of the entire to this time.

The Game at Battle Creek.

Battle Creek, Mich., April 16.—Republicana won out in the city election after use of the hottest fights in the history of the city. The contest was between the Epublicans and Socialists, the Democrats having withdrawn Friday. The Socialists fought with spirit, the interest shown in the campaign being indicated by the fact that 1300 more votes were polled than were cast last apring. Fred H. Wehh, the Republican candidate, won out for "protection" over Ald. Frank A. Kalp, is called the control of the The Game at Battle Creek.

Canesville, Wis., raised its vota from 84 to 307, e gain of over 365 per cent.

Neenah, Wis., Socialists cast 178 votes, a gain of 68.

At Red Lodge, Mont., the Socialists elected two our of the three aldermen, the citizens naming the third.

The Rocialist vote in Dayton, O., this year was 1220. In spring of 1902 202, fail of 1902 974. The comrades are inhibent, and especially so because of the uniformity of the vote. In the Eighth ward the Socialists cast 451 votes, in the Third ward 239.

The slection at Butte, Mont., was shamelessly bought, if all accounts are true. The Socialists lecked 400 votes of carrying that city, het evidently they were is the lead, and the election was bought out from under them. This was recomplished by buying men from the other parties and concentrating them unser the hanner of Multi-Milliocaire Heinze's man, Mullins. The Butte Labor World says the victors oeight to he wearieg stripes. Lenmy, Socialist, got 2621, while Mullins' vote was 3063, the Citizens' ticket 3006 and tha "Labor' candilate 264. The Sociellat caedidetes ran evenly, and Socialism today in Butte has has inside track.

In many towns in the West the two capitalist parties bagged each other in

the inside track.

In many towns in the West the two capitalist parties hagged each other in an effort to block the advance of Social Democracy and put ap citizens' tickets. Despite this fact we elected an alderman (Fred Pheasey) at Tellaride, Col. At Japen, Col., our candidate for mayor polled 346 votes, against 533 for the Citizens' ticket. At Bonider ws cast 346, Citizens 1221.

At Toledo, O., Sameel Joses, Toistoy Anarchist, was re-elected mayor, and ha head of the Socialist ticket suffered to the extent of nearly 900 votes. The other caedidates received in the neighborhood of 1406 votes.

ther caedidates received in the neighborhood of 1406 votes.

At Cleveiand there is a had falling off from last fall when Cleveland and its hurbs gave the Socialist party 2100 votes. This year the vote is 1070. In April, 102, the vote stood 643. Our Cleveland comredes have had the Tom Johnson insect to fight which has made their campaigns more difficult.

At Laberal, Mo., Comrade Geo. Mailor was re-elected to the town council. At the state of the following the state we cast 233, a gain of 97 votes. At Sedalia 225 for the Socialist saginst 908 for the fusion Repeblicen-Democratic ticket. Our comrades thus against 908 for the fusion Repeblicen-Democratic ticket. Our comrades thus official staeding.

At Clecinnati, Swing, Socialist, polled 3774 votes for mayor.

At Crookston, Minn., the Socialists polled 218 votes. At Farihanit we cast votes and got official standing. Plattsmouth, Nah., reports a largely increased

At Boone, Ia., the Socialists elected one sidermae, politing 416 votes, coming in ad of the Democrats. At Mystic, Ia., one alderman was also elected. The size had a Citizens' ticket in the field.

Reading, Pa., Socialists cast 1149 votes, as against 249 in the spring of 1902. Mansfield, O., 128, a gain of 8. Findlay, 140, a gain over last time.

The Socialist party polled 529 votes in Hartford, Conn., in the city election on aday against \$27 a year ago, and 126 two years ago. The Economic League is abor with Democratic backing) is dead.

can Chaffee, commander of the hypocrisy about "benevolent assimilations man-killers in China and the spines, stood up before a Methomatican stood of the philipment of the proof of the poor, dear Filipino, who was so badly treated by Spanish rule. The plain fact is, this country is made as we must explore and extends we must explore and extends who was so badly treated by Spanish rule. The plain fact is, this country is lustful with power and believes that might is right.

The papers announce that the rascais will be driven out of the postal service. But we think we know of a few who will remain.

Now the Indiana supreme court has knocked out a labor law—one fixing the minimum of wages to be paid on public work. No one was surprised, our capitalistic courts know their huainess.

Bread is np end wages down. Can easy of the responsibility for this desperate, man-killing condition be laid at YOUR door, Mr. Voter?

Waiters and patrons of a restaurant in New Orleans, the papers tell ns, kicked about a hundle coataining \$22,000° kicked length of the day, never dreaming of the vaine cinside. It had been put in the hendle for safe keeping and then the wrong hundle had been guarded by the owners, traveling through that city. Think of the said is not necessary to produce so much wealth! Think of the many work-slave who worked long hours of their forlorn lives to produce it, yet are now in relative poverty, while that wealth is become a mere foothall of fate. Great is our social justice!

Loud D. Rockefeller In a six known.

"The world is using wood faster thas the forests are producing it," says the Literary Digest. The fact is that the capitalists are stripping our forests for personal profit and without regard to consequences. If it has its undiaputed way this generation will have so exhaust-the next, generation will come on the second difference in the natural resources of the earth that he next, generation will come on the second difference in the natural resources of the earth that he next, generation will come on the second difference in the next generation will come on the second difference in the next generation will come on the second difference in the next generation will come on the second difference in the next generation will come on the second difference in the next generation will come on the second difference in the next generation will come on the second difference in the next generation will come on the second difference in the forest are producing it." says the Literary Digest. The fact is that the capitalists are stripping our forests for consequences. If it has its nonlaputed way this generation will have so exhaust-the next generation will have so exhaust-the next

who worked long hours of their forlorn lives to produce it, yet are now in relative poverty, while that wealth is hecome a mere foothall of fate. Great is our social justice!

John D. Rockefeller, Jr., as is known conducts a Bible class in a Cleveland Sunday school and by virtue of his wealth, puts himself on a lofty pedestal and telka down to his class with the greatest assurance. Of course he justifies the exploitation of labor and glorifies the predatory rich. Recently a Rev. Mr. Frank went after him and nsked him to answer several questions, among them the following:

"Is a highway robber justified in the eyes of God for all his sins by giving nway to the poor and needy a small modicum of his vant atealings?"

Thus far Rockefeller, Jr., has not deigned to reply.

FOR FIFTY CENTS you can have five copies of the Herald sent to your address for three months. Be e disseminator of Socialism!

What the Plutes Are Up To!

What the Plutes Are Up To!

We publish herewith a confidential letter sent out by the National Association of Manufacturers, and never intended to reach the eyes of the general public, much less the organized workers. Even the manufacturer to whom it was sent does not know that it was temporarily in our possession and that its reproduction here is taken from a photographic copy of it. But it tells a few things that the people ought to know, and here it is!

In the first place it shows what a vigorona campnign the organized manufacturers are secretly working sgainst the organized workers, a fight made possible by the possession of ready money contributed by the many fleecers of labor, a sort of vast corruption fund. And, please take notice, these sleek fellows call their game a /splendid patriotic proposition." This is the capitalistic idea of patrotism, and slwnyn has been!

The letter tella us some of the secrets of the organization. It tells how the poor, pitiful "Gompers' eight-hour hill" was killed. A bill for confiscation they cell it! Yet n bill that merely tried to establish an eight-hour work day on government contract work, under the belief that Uncle Sam's professions of concern for the toilers onght to prevent him from grinding them all their daylight hours. These bill-imselling "respectable" birds of prey, however, call it a case of confiscation.

And they best the anti-injunction bill. They believe in the despotism of the courta, so long sa espitalism is the power hack of them!

And it was FOR THEM that the new Department of Commerce and Labor was established. Oh, no, plutes don't own this government, oh, no! And having gotten this department, these awasgering hulles mean to make ese of it, you may be sure—such nice, gentle men, who look so cleas and innocent as they sit in church with their eyes rolled apward!

Our "leading etizeas," O! we are so of the conservation of the manufacturers cannot get it through their hard to the court with their eyes rolled apward!

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Charlots,

New York, March 25, 1903.—(Confidential.)—Deer Sirs: We have heard of the nterest which you have been good enough to take in our splendid patriotic and unsiness propositios, and I beg to write you about it briefly.

husiness propositioe, and I beg to write you about it briefly.

About one-balf our members join es and stay with as year after year because of the value or aven the necessity of our particite work—which embraces a general scheme of educatioa, with our own official organ, American Iedastries, in the lead, and wetchful spd successful attention to astional legislation at Washington. For instance, we have just besten the Gompers eight-hours hill, which immediately would amount to a partial confiscation of the besiness of thousands of government contractors and sub-contractors, and in time would mean exactly the same thing to all mannfacturers and employers, for it is the boasted programme of the labor lobbly, which is on the spot all the time, that they will OROWD THIS MEASURE DOWN THE THROATS OF MANUFACTURERS EVERYWHERE. We have also beaten the sati-injunction hill, which would do away with the protection of the courts and make the boycott, the picket and the violence almost inevitably resulting from a strike a matter of law and order. It has been the pressure exerted by our association that secured such a prompt fenactment in the present session of Congress of the new department of commerce hill. So it is with everything that our members desire; for these public policies, as well as the election of officers and the expenditure of every cent of our money, are passed upon in annual convention by ALL our members.

While so many hundreds of American manufacturers prove their faith in

lic policies, as well as the election of officers and the expenditure of every cent of our money, are passed upon in anaual convention by ALL our members.

While so many hundreds of American manufacturers prove their faith in our work by supporting it from patriotic motives, we ourselves never permit it to happen that a single individual member faits to get his money's worth in practical business facilities. We defend unjust taxation suits brought against our members by any state where he is not domiciled; straighten out their difficulties with the railroads; furnish them with departmental and congressional news at Washington, doing away with the attorneys there; protect them against the various frands and humbugs with which every prosperous manufacturer is familiar; and put immediately lato use for them the best service intended to help them in the development of their export trade that the coentry has ever seen—comprising reports about markets, lists of huyers, credit reports, treaslations, shipping facilities and collections. Besides this, we don't mean that any member shall ever ask anything of us that we will not try to help him with it.

If you ever believe in participating in a public movement which is doing great good (and we should not wish to be the ones to say you do not), then this is the FINEST AND STRONGEST IN THE COUNTRY AND DESERVES YOUR CONFIDENCE; and if you are looking for money returns for every dollar of expenditure, then you cannot fail to he gratified at having joined us.

I enclose besides our American Industries our latest membership list, and I beg to ask if it is not the finest and strongest list of manufacturing concerns in the country—or if it would not be supposing that we could add your name? I also enclose enrollment hlank. Nothing to do hut fill it out and return to this office; or possibly our special representative may give himself the pleasure of calling upon you in the near future.

WARSHALL CUSHING,

Becreatry.

P. S.—We have added since the first of last June (date of remo

P. S.—We have added since the first of last June (date of removal of our general offices from Philadelphis to New York) 950 new members, making our net membership today nearly 1950. Is not this a title to your confidence as well as an indication of our success?

Modern Workingmen's Organizations.

The moving power of the modern labor movement is not the so-called "free will" of the workingmen, nor the amhition of their leaders. There are economic laws, which define and determine the labor movement. With the economic, political and social conditions the labor movement is also developing. Any radical change in economic life, that is, in the production and distribution, compels also a change in the nature, the tactics and the aim of the labor movement. And where the eccessity for this change in tactical proceedings and in it saims and objects is not recognized, the ruin of the organization is inevitable.

The trades union movement of today is different in its nature, its aim and purpose from the old English trades union movement, which corresponded more to the guilds, and in fact represented them. The revolution in the indestrial world, the introduction of steam and electricity, and the use of machinery on e large scale which resulted from these, as well as the introduction of the railway, the telegraph, etc., dealt a death-hlow once for all to the guild organizations.

The old guild organizations recognized only skilled hand-workers. The print-

The oid guild organizations recognized only skilled hand-workers. The printers' guild, the shoemakers' guild, the tailors' guild, and so forth—each guild with ite own guild pride, the pride of artisaes or artists! Bet the ecoeomic revolution exercised its supreme power. The members of the guild fraternities were torn out of their narrow circle, out of their little work-shops, in which father, grandfather and great-graedfather had carried on their handicraft. Against their will they were hrought together in great work-shops and factories, where dozens, hendreds, thousands of wage-workers, as "machine-tenders" and "machine-hands"—se joint-workers, each one a small part of the machine of production—wroeght together for one and the same workman, who beceme the last owner of the means of production and the tools. From that hour, when the workingman lost his own tool, hand-work came to an end.

The introduction of machinery rendered possible the employment of un-

The introduction of machinery rendered possible the employment of un-The introduction of machinery rendered possible the employment of unskilled laborers in increased numbers. Women and children, because they were
chenper, stepped into the places of the men. Now for the first time, to the artistic hand-worker the serioes truth presented itself that unskilled or "common"
laborers ere also men and have the same rights as the skilled wage-workers, and
that the labor of this large portion of wage-workers is under some circumstancee
as useful and necessary as the labor of hand-workers. As the musicians found
themselves gradually compelled to come down from the pinnacles of "high art"
and make common cause with organized labor, to coesider themselves wageworkers and act accordingly, just so the workingmen organized by trades must
learn, for the sake of self-preservation, to recognize unskilled workers and draw
them into the circle of organization.

Thus at last we have reached a point where no distinction is known any

Thus at last we have reeched a point where no distinction is known any longer in the labor movement, and as to the rights and duties of skilled and unskilled laborers the leveling process must be recognized which the machine has actually accomplished. The joiner and cahinet-maker are degraded into woodworkers, the printer to a type-setter, the shoemaker to a shoe-worker, the carpenter to a wood-chopper, and so forth. The extinction of special advantages to individuals, through techeical development, ueltes the whole working class into one holy.

to individuals, through techeical development, usites the whose working class into one body.

The wonderfully rapid concentration of capital in this country compels the workingmen to draw closer together and to organize more compactly, if their fight is est to be absolutely hopeless. Once they fought in companies against individual manufacturers, then in battalions and regiments against single corporatioes, and now they are fighting against the trusts in whole armies. Take for example the Pennsylvania coal fields.

poratioes, and now they are fighting against the trusts in whole armies. Take for example the Pennsylvania coal fields.

But now a new view-point must be considered. A contest between the master shoemaker of old and his handful of journeymen could be regarded as a private affair. A battle between a street railway company and thousands of employes, or of a coal ring with hundreds of thousands, is no loeger a private matter. It becomes a public affair. A constantly increasing portion of society will be made to suffer in such fights. This caneot continue, it will become intolerable. The wage-workers, whose success in the economic field has now become much more difficult, must call politics to their aid, for there their numbers are an advantage. The interests of the public and the workingmen here run parallel. The interference of the government is given, becaese the capitalist is now replaced by a company created by the government and subject to its jurisdiction more immediately than is an individual. The labor movement therefore cannot be maintained on an economic basis; it must take a political turn. And indeed there is a gradual development of this in English-speaking countries. Here an independent political labor party, such as axists in the countries of the European continent, is not suddenly becoming the order of the day. At first there were only experiments, threats of the labor vote, pressure broeght to bear on the old party politicians. We see this to a certain extent in this country even today, for instance Gompers and his crowd. But these mistaken notions will soon pass away entirely. And the end is inevitable that all the workingmen, and especially the trades union men, will organize politically and independently in the Social Democratic party, and consciously carry on the class strugglo in the field of politics. In this country, it has been the German immigrants who, with a better understanding of the social situation and the movement, have made the first beginning; at signs, however, indicate that the

There is n mnrder trial on in Milwankee and three insanity experts will receive n total of \$1500 in witness fees out of the pehic trensnry, because called to teatify in behalf of the state. A pretty bit of holding, that There are many hard-working tollers who have spent as many years to learn their trades as these gay blood-sneking doctors, and yet they greetive scarcely more for a year's work than these fine fellows get for sitting in court a few days and teatifying an hour or so! And it is interesting to eote that the expert doctors who testified in the case testified very positively the way the side that was paying their fees wanted them to—a decidedly farcical procedure. It is about time that experts were subpoensed by the trial jedge, paid the same fee as other witnesses, and ieft free to give an unhiased opinion.

Two years ago the claim was made by

The experience with the comeducation bill before the Wiscons compulsor education bill before the Wisconain Leglslature was a sorely hought one
for some well-meaning people, who started out with the idee that legislators are
ruled by a desire to do the greatest good
for the greatest number. They found
themselves ep against the glaring, scowling visage of the child-labor employer, no
very numerons gentleman these days,
and eminently respectable—and resourceful! A good big Manefactners' Assoclation lobby, with the railroed lobby
support, says the hill shall not pass.
It says tha right of tha child to have an
education shall not stand in the way of
"husiness interests."

'husinesa interests."

A poor fellow, who wanted to reach the hedside of his sick mother in Minecapoiis, was horribly mangled by the fast mail train on which he was stealing a ride as it came in to the passenger station at Milwankee last Saturday. He tried to jump off before the train reached the depot to escape defection, bet was drawn under the trucks and aragged for fully a block, and then the car had to be raised with jackscrews before the body could he gotten out. This young man was killed by our present system of society. His trade at which he worked long hours each day did not afford him enough to maintain himself or have enough over to travel in even a second-class coach, let alone a Pullman, and after making the trip from Chicago to Milwankee on the haggaga car steps safely, he met his horribla deeth, In his pocket were a few dollars, which would have enabled him to huy his sick mother some needed things, donbuless, could he have completed his trip. Contrast this shocking fate of a worker with the case with which members of the perfumed idle class move about over the earth's surface, and then deny, if you can, that our medern civilization is founded on a system of plunder!

The members of the Milwankee newspaper fraternity professed to be shocked the other evening whee George Kennan, the famous traveler, told of the newscensurship in Ressia. Such things always sound more shocking when they are committed in some other country! We have a worse press censorship in this coentry, the censorship of capitalist interests, which decides what the newspapers the people get their information from shall print or eot print, and these dilwankee press men might have pointed to the suppression of the newspointed to the suppression of the newspointed to the suppression of the hotograph of the Socialist capture of Sheboygraph of the Sheboyg

The other day a posse of deputy sheriffs, under mandate of a capitalist court, proceeded to Jones island, the home of a colony of fishermen who iong ngo ecquired homestead rights, and proceeded to demelish two little fishermen's homes, one of the evicted families being to forced to seek shelter in the wind-awept streets of the island, while the home that had been dear to them was being destroyed in the interests of the Illinois Steel Company. More pitiful still, when you look the whole thing in the face, is till for the the fishermen on that Island gave the cupitalist parties a good many votes last dection, thus helping to vote power to their enemies to be thus turned against them. And it was the day before Easter, a festival of peace and good feitlowship! "Man'e inhumanity to man makes countless thousands mourn."

Social Democratic Berald

Hiwarkee Social Democratic Publishing Co.

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Fair Warning!

The husiness department asks us to impress it upon Herald readers that the supply of Wilshire postals is now about exhanated and that if anyone wants to get in on the Herald-Wilshire combination they must speak right away! When the supply runs ont we will aimply have to return your money, if you continue

COMRADES, TOTE FOR CHICAGO Onr hranch members who are affiliated communication from National Secretary Malliy on the last page of thin issue rela tive to the referendum on national headquarters. We urge the comrades to vote for Chlengo an against Omaha, as Chi cago is within the radius of industria Socialist movement, by the natural logic of events, must come into closest contact with capitalism. This is no disparagement of the agrarian activity, for the Herald has long been known as ar advocate of the importance of converting the farmers and of a farmers' pro gramme. One Socialist paper has advocated putting the headquarters in some bscure piace, but we are not cowards Wa believe our cause is righteous and imperative and we helieve in facing the enemy squarely. Another reason why Chicago should be nelected is that a national campaign is coming on and the campaign work should be directed from central point accessible to all leading railroads and near at hand in emergen

Before all things Socialism is an indas trial revolt. The farmers have everything to gain through its success and are therefore ready to be part and parcel in the revolution, but those of them who are clearly read in Socialism, will themselves approve of having the headquarters within the immediate theater of hattle.

Those who wish to locate the headquar ters at Chicago, with Illinois, Wisconsin Indiana, Iowa and Kentucky as the hasis of the quorum, will voto "Yes" on of the quorum, will voto

A correspondent who asks that his name be not divulged tells us that in the Wilshire-Sellgman debate recently in New York there were Socialists pres ent who hissed and sought hy nois to confuse Prof. Seligman whenever ha made a point. If this is true, and we do not wish to pronounce npon it either way, it calls attention to a tendency can only bring reproach upon the Socialist movement, if continued, and wa regard it a matter that deserves consideration. And wa so regard it, be-And wa so regard it, because of similar reports that have reached us from other places and of reached us from other places and of other occasions. If Socialism cannot rely on calm, gentlemanly argument, it does not deserve consideration from that peopla; and certainly there was no ex-

are for interrupting tactics at the Selignan debate, for Comrade Wils

At a recent meeting of the committee for labor representation in London the following candidates for Parliament were approved: Clery, representative of the toffice employes; Peter Curran, gas worker, for Jarrow; Jowett, Independent Labor party, for West Bradford; James Parker, Independent Labor party, for Hallfax; N. Snowden, Independent Labor party, for Blackhuru; Will Thorne, gas worker and Social Democratic Fedration; John Hodge, steel worker; John Ward, street paver. Keir Hardie spoke in favor of passing a vote of reprimand against Richard Bell, member of Parliament, and known through the Taff-Vale decision, as he is general secretary of the railway employes, and instead of fighting for the men repudiated their action in no mistaken terms.

The Trades Union Central Council of West Ham (London) submitted the following proposition: The ultimate aim of this committee is the overthrow of the present capitallatie society, founded npon the competitive system, and the nbstitution instead of a system of co operative ownership of all means of production and distribution. The motion was defeated—lost by a vota of 295,000 against 291,000—only 4000 votes short to arry the proposition.

Organised is bor la today the most glgantie criminal organization which ever
existed in the world's history. There is
no crime which they have not committed
against humanity. They have thrown more
isborers out of employment, they have
starved more people to death, they have
murdered more insocent men, women and
children, they have destroyed more property, they have rulued more business, they
have brought on more relgas of terror in
local sections in the last thirty years than
all the corporations, combinstions and
trusts that have ever existed in the world's
history.

The above capitalintic wail is amitted.

The above capitalistic wail is emitted y one W. M. Kellogg, D. D., Ph. D., A S. S., as part of an article about a street car striks in Seattle, in which the street car workers have actually dared to attempt to raise their standard of living hy standing shoulder to shoulder and colectively insisting on hetter wages and work conditions. This wall comes in poor grace from a member of a profes sion that has its union (medical association), and a union that usnaily has the state back of it to insist that none others can practice medicine. And thin fellow mays organized labor is the greatest crim inal organization in the world's history His sympathy for the poor nonunion man la too sad! Instead of being injured by nnionism, the nonunion man braves noth ing as his organized brother does, yet he getn n share in the improved labor conditions brought about by those who ar organized. He doesn't need any of the doctor's pretended sympathy.

The New York American auggests

that labor should at least have one representativa in the national government, which is now filled with representatives of the trusts and all the other foxy wealth-gobbling elements, and it says that Samuel Gompers would be just the kind of n man to talk np for labor's interests in Congress. But we have Gom pers at Washington now and he spends much of his energy assuring the sleek pintocratic legislators that he is their friend and that he is serving them by keeping Socialism down-Socialism, that wants the workers to have the wealth nationally are neged to note carefully the they crente! No. if the workers want representatives in Congress they will do weil to avoid leaders who have suspicious Civic Federation relations to Mark Hanna, or who think more of their own job of leadership than they do of the class interests of the great army of toll. activity of the United States, where the Hardie, member of Parliameni, to whom the American refers, is no such man as Samuel Gompers. When he speaks in the British Parliament It Is not as a lickspittle finnky to the pintes, but na n Socialist, who sees the whole plight of labor and has the courage to prociaim it.

> Wisconsin has the poorest eight-hour law of any state in the country, not barring the Democratic South. The new eight-honr hill to provide for state and municipal work has now been in the hands of the committee on manufacturen and labor eleven weeks. It seems to be a had pill for the committee to digest!

NOTES BY THE WAY.

I am no longer surprised at any injunction issued. I believe the issuing of such writes as Judge Adams' brings the administration of justice into contempt. It hreed discontent, and we will reap the whirlwind some day from the seeds so sown. The day may come in the near future when the working classes will fave political control, and will appoint judges who will also issue writs of injunction—in their favor. It is tima to call a halt.—Judge Tuicy.

The Scientific American in its issue of February 14, shows that in fifteen consecutive days this year American raliroads have killed seventy-seven passengers. The British raliroads, carrying more passengers and running its trains at a higher rate of speed, have not taken a stugle life in difteen con secutive months.

of the quorum, will voto "Yee" on Referendum No. 1. To make sure that no technicality can be raised, it may be well to voto "Yee" also for the first clanse of Referendum No. 2 and "No" on the other clauses, aithongh a vote in a supposed to include in itself approval of the action of the national committee in removing the old St. Lonis quorum.

A correspondent who asks that his security months. "I seem that we are nearing the end of our night, because this magnificent gathering to a sense of their drip. It is only when our masters see, us politically organized that they fear us and realize our power taken they fear us and can send troops of the action of the national committee in removing the old St. Lonis quorum.

A correspondent who asks that his

meeting, Chicago.

Justice Truax saya higamy is too much of a fad nowadays, saya the People. It is a fad that only the wealthy can indulge in, as most workingmen find it difficult to support one wife, let alone two.

A great social revolution is in sight, says the Rev. Henry Van Dyke, professor of English literature in Princeton University. The Tohacco Trust last year had net earnings of \$22,000,000. As the total net carnings of the entire tohacco industry in this country was estimated at \$50,000,000 isst year, the trust seems to have gotten a pretty good clutch on the field.

What to do next—make use of those "Are Socialists Practical?" leafiets while they last, 500, 60 cents.

BURIED THE OLD PARTIES IN MONTANA. .

Butta, Mont., April 8.—I have just returned to Butto from Anaconds, after having had the pleasant duty of officiating at a double funeral. Attending funerals is not always the most pleasant duty; however, this was an exception, as the vast majority of those attending were not only pleased and jubilant. "As the services proceeded," and when all was over, a short of victory went up from the vast multitudes which made copper hills ring.

Last night we hald a retigation weating in the Family Theater at Anaconda.

Last night we held a ratification meeting in the Family Theater at Anacouda. Great crowds turned out and packed the building to its ntmost capacity. Hundreds could not gaia access. We buried the old parties—the jackses and the elephant—after having "killed them good" with cannon bails of an aroused public opinion, and, as we lowered their careasses into the grave of political oblivion, and sealed them tight, the hand played the Marseillaise, while the comrades abouted cheers of victory.

Out of a total of 2000 the Democratic nomines for many received about

Out of a total of 2600, the Democratic nominee for mayor received about) votes, the Republican nominee about 800 votes, while the Socialists elected it mayor, polling over 1200 votes, the city treasurer, police magistrate and o three aldermen out of the six that were elected.

also three aldermen ont of the six that were elected.

The comrades are greatly encouraged and are ont after "more game." The new campaign opens in good shape and the boys are determined to push the fight to a finish. Steps are already under way for a thorough organization of the city. The Anaconda and Butte comrades are loyal workers. The remarkable vote cast in Butto shows a gain of more than 300 per cent. since last Novement. Our candidate for mayor in Butta lacked but 400 votes of election, out of 9000 votes cast. The so-called Labor party in dead, their candidate receiving 256 votes only. The Republicans and Democrats have joined hands, and now we have the line of hattle as we have long hoped—Capitalism versus Socialism.

Keep your eyes on Butte, Anaconda and Montana, as the comraden march to greater victory in 1904!

EDITORIAL SHEARINGS.

The middle class people are willing to do anything for the worker except "to get off his back." This was never more aptly liliustrated than in the case of W. R. Hearst, prince of fakers, whom a lot of other fakers are booming for President on a "labor-Democratic ticket." Hearst in iond in his protestations of frierdship for the working class; yet he works his engineers in New York twelve hours a day. See?—American Labor Union Journal.

Mr. Darrow made a clever move in apporting Harrison. He knew that he idmself could not get the support of that paper, the American, which is supposed to be the workingman's friead, but which paper, the American, which is supposed to be the workinguan's friead, but which was painfully silent on the big Socialist gathering at the Auditorium, because the American could not consistently support an Independent labor licket now and at the same time expect the support of the Democratis when Will's Randy Henrst is pushed on to the people as the next Democratic nominee for President. Mr. Darrow, like the two-faced American and Examiner, is playing both ends against the middle. They want the support of the working class as well as the dyed-in-the-wool Democrats hereafter. How any half-same wage slave can fail to see the duplicity in Hearst's papers in advertising the labor parties all they possibly could and then ask the warking class to vote the Democratic ticket is incomprehensible.—Chicago Socialist.

Why is the government making "rich

hensilde.—Chicago Socialist.

Why is the government making "riot bulletn?" Warranted in kill or cripple large numbers of American citizens at every discharge? Each state will be supplied with all they need. Who urdered this ammunition? Who designed it? This performance, of the war department which seems in have passed aimost unnoticed in our country, gives grounds for humiliating rontrasts. Foreigners cannot understand it except an the theory that we are in a state of violent and secret disorder and they are commenting in their papers, necordingly.—The Lator Advocate.

Advocate.

The man who deliberately scabs is low and despicable enough, God known! But what can be naid of the thing that hires out to play the spy and the traitor on his feliuwa and does hin worst to defeat their just demands and fair conditions and a reasonable compensation. The American Isnguage contains no expressions vile enough to describe such a vulture.—Puehlo Courier.

The robber harms who lived in castless

thre.—Phehio Courier.

The robber harms who lived in castles in centuries goue by and who swooped down on travelers and collected toil with the sword, were mere petty larcesy highwaymen, compared with the Morgans and Rockefellers. The stock market gamblers of the Twentieth century could give the old barous cards in apades and tell them the name of the game.—Miners' Magnajue. Magnzine.

Magnzine.

When a person learnn the first principles of Socialism they nie so reusonable and plain that he accept them and thinks he understands Socialism. He does; hut after he has read ar studied a year or two he finds that he is just beginning to get hold of the subject. He may keep this up for a great many years and still see more to learn. That is because Socialism is a science and related to every other part of life and its problems.—Colorado Chronicle.

Are You Distributing Literature? The Social Democratic Heraid in bun-dles at 1 cent n copy, 100 copies for 75 cents. Five copies to your address for three moaths for 50 cents!

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Defendant.
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court aforesaid; and in case of yoar failure
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McGrady'a Novel.

The fame of Father McGrady as a novelist is keeping pace with the renown of his oratory. His attring novel of the social revolution entitled "Beyond the Black Ocean" is creating intense interest in the Socialist movement. The editor of the "Irish World" has the following to say of it: Socians the workership of it:

"Irish World" has the following to say of it:

Father McGrady is a comparatively ynung priest, fall of hamasitarianism, as well as seal for soula. Early in bia misistry the hopelens poverty of the majority of the people around him in the sunsy South. Texas and Keatucky, set him thinking and sindying the jabor question, the money quention, and political reconousy to generat. His pablishers say he got hold of the wrong hooks first. The British school of economics as expounded by Maithus and liteardo and Cubiden, which talks of overproduction and overpounistion as ranses of poverty. (Inst think of it!)

The old free-trade-and-foreign market school, with ils plausible theories about cultivating natural advastages, turns rich countries like india and irriand into purely agricultural coantries, destroying and desired the second invitation the second invite the

agricultural coantries, destroying and de-porting their skilled labor and paving the way for famine ultimately. Of course, wad-ling through that whole "dismai selence" only mindles and dishearters the searcher

way for famine ultimately. Of coirse, wholing through that whole "dismal selenee" only middles and disheartens the searcher after truth.

Ont of this gloom Father McGrady came up to Heary George's single-tax panacen for poverty and erime, and for a while was expiritated and cheered; but his active mind carried him beyond the single-tax theory, and was forced to reject it. He next studied the ladustrial Socialists' view of the relations of labor and capital, its abolition of private capital, governmental ownership of everythiag in alght, its elimination of all competition by the common ownership of everythiag in alght, its eliminate of wages won him over completely. His enthusiasm finds an outlet in this story of a camumualty in which all these economics are family triumphaot. As a story it is a little too heavy for the average reader. Father McGrady is an earlusiast, with a burning desire to rescue the masses from the grasp of our modern Urcesaues. He would whee out the whole system, root she diranch, whilet the glasadic materinitists have twisted to their own sordil designs, and he would erect in its stead an commonwealth under which the grab-fills could not if they wished ge on with their plundering sechenes. He would not only prohibited tree, but would cut down the tree lineif, and thus cheat the devil of his due.

The book should be read as widely as possible, it cas be had for 50 cets in paper, or \$1 la cloth blading, prepaid, by addressing Standard Publishing Co., Terre Haule, lad.

WANTED-25,000 people to attend the grandest Picnic ever given in the State of Wisconsin. We want every reader and sympathizer in this whole state to remember and uttend this Plenic. One of the best of national speakers will make an address. There will be Games, Concert and Ball.

SUNDAY, JULY 19th, 1903,

is the date and Schittz Park, fillwaukee, the place.

No. 631.1 SHERIFF'S SALE.

STATE OF WISCONSIN — CIRCUIT court—Milwarkse county—Charlen Nieser, William C. Nicolai and Fred Ketter, as trustees of Colembia Lodge, No. 11, of the Grand Lodge of Knights of Pythias, plaistiff's; Alwiae Rasbe, formerly Alwine Liadion, individually and as executry of the last will nud testament of Henry Lindion, deceased, Fritz Ranbe, her hushand, George Machar, Heary Liadion, la dividually and as executor of the last will and testament of Heary Liadion, deceased, William Lindion, Charles Lindion, ida Kraeger, her Lindion, William Krueger, her hasband, and Otto Lindion, a mlaor, defendants.

JUDGMENT OF FORECLOSURE AND By virtae of and parsnast to a jadgment of sald circuit court, is the above eatitled action, which was entered and dated March 13, 1902. I shall expose for sale and sell at public anction, in the hall of the court honse, near the south door frouting on the park, in the Seventh ward of the city of Milwankse, in said county, on MONDAY, the 4th day of May, 1903. at the honr of 2 o'clock p. m. of that day, all the following described mortgaged premises, or so much thereof: as may be sufficient to raise the amount dae to the plantiff for principal, interest and costs, together with the disbarsements of sale and solicitor's fees, towit:

Lots tweaty-one (21) and twenty-two (22), in hiock sixty-one (61), in Wechselberg &

together with the dishersements of sale and solicitor's fees, to-wit:
Lots tweaty-one (21) and twenty-two (22), in block sixty-one (61), in Wechselberg & Thornton's subdivision, is the Thirteenth ward, now the Twenty-drst (21st) ward, of the city and county of Milwaukee and state of Wisconsin.

f Wisconsin.

Dated Milwankee, March 21, 1908.

FRED TEGTMEYER,

Sheriff of Milwankee County, Wisconsin.
Richard Elsner, Plaintiff's Attorney.

How I Became A Socialist," by Frederic Heath, with Portrait, in the April issue. Subscribe NOW.



ian, John Chase, Geo. II. Herrom, yack Leau bood Simpas, and many others, alone are we scription price. Shakel meethly; \$1.00 a year, 10 cents a copy.

remines seemaly, John A year, Se come of the Court TRIETY DAYS PREMIUM OFFER: W 51.00 for a fifteen months subscription of the Court of

THE COMRADE PUBLISHING CO.,

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Is Political Economy a Science?

Milwaukee, Feb. 20.—Editor Herald:
Political economy is a science when propositive new propos

strife and dissension is now open hetwirt capital sud labor; that nader the present compelitive restriction the science now appended to political economy is a deceitful myth, which can only be regulated and brought into lina with other sciences by a national and rational co-operative commonwealth, which would leginate for the common good, yea, the benefit and welfsre of all its people, irrespective of rank, wealth or pneudo heroism. ism.

Our attention is now given to the term supply and demand. The word demand implies imperative authority and becomes abanhate, therefore, according to the compelitive method, instead of factury work being regulated by a gennine demand far goods; it continues operating an the doubtful scale of chance sales. Thus in every city throoghout the United States and abroad, we perceive that the dry goods stores, shoe storen and slores containing common necessaries are heaped up with manufactured goods that stores containing common necessaries are heaped up with manufactured goods that full the market and in the course of time tecome obsolete or really unsalable, by becoming unfashionable. By the same reason, stored machinery which from the fact of improvements in driven out of the market and loses all claim to my demand. Still as the labor murket is now unsystematically operated by private owners, we cannot close our eyea to the fact that thousands of individuals, rea, thuusands of families if you please, are really in need of these made-up garments, shoes, etc., but do not possens the menna (money) to demand them.

Does it not sound unreasonable when com-

shoes, etc., but do not possess the means (money) to demand them.

Does it not sound nareasonable when common sense teaches us that isbor creates all westith, that no wealth can be accumulated but by means of isbor. Yet how often do we hear the inborer despised by an unconghtful upstart who never soiled a finger and never earned n crnst. Yet ha hesitates not in uttering an unconth ejsculation as "he is only a hodearrier; a miner, or a rommon salior." Then let me inform yon that hy a 'egitimate political economy, by a legitimate supply and demand of the earth's commodities, the laborer's family would be in possession of all the common necessaries of life, before say person, monarch are otherwise, would he permitted to squander wealth or waste it in inxuriant of ostentations sillitary processions. If it be true, as assonated in some of the daily papers, that the locome of a certain millionaire amounts to neven doilars every second, what a hard working, thrifty laborer he must have been to ctaim such an enormous amount, or did he procure it hy commercial gambilug, or hy some mysterious method of robbery practiced by drones? As the statement must appear incredible to an honest productive worker, it tempta me to ask the following questions without belag wilfully offensive: What is the annual amount of that riem man's lucome? And how many years would it take one poor isborer at one and a half dollars per day in care and the riem man's lucome? And how many years would it take one poor isborer at one and a half dollars per day in care and the riem man's lucome? And how many years would it take one poor isborer at one and a half dollars per day in care and the riem man's lucome? And how many years would it take one poor isborer at one and a half dollars per day in the procession of the man and the procession of th

and show the truthful result. The Annual Jacome of the rich mas state ooo; to reach that amount the st \$1.50 per day must work faithful at \$1.50 per day must be state of the facility of the of

Increased at a mach greater rate. To Thompson meeting held February 26 caped the cilmax. It was the most successful meeting which we have thus far held. The speaker was one of the most locted a quent and forcible lecturers we have seen heard. The andlence applianded him faustart to finish, and our only respect is fat we did not secare him for three meeting instead of one. Now, comrades, one and at let us foll hands more firmly, let us single the second of the modeler to fight still more at fectively for the inner and the first three commonwealth. Let us in the name of justice, in the name of ourseless our wives, our children make this final demand; let us in the linterests of freedom, of equity, and righteousness demand that the glorious means of Socialium hall be permitted belief the linterests of freedom, of equity, and of this internal system of servinde."

Daniel W. Hoan, Secretary of the University of the Univer

Secretary of the University of sin Socialist Club, Madison.

Texas Capitalists Unmask The

Texas Capitalists Unmask Themshadanatin, Tex., April 2.—According to the new anti-trust law, signed by dist. Lanham, labor nnions are trusts, and can be prosecuted as such.

It is the most sweeping piece of legistion in regard to combinations and monopolies in the history of the state, and differs radically from all former laws as the nubject. Every kind of combination on the proceeded against under the act.

The labor leaders of the state recombinated the fact that the new act would be removed the fact that the new act would be removed in long amenable as trusts, as they made a remendous effort to promit the inclusion of a phrase ander which a minon could be prosecuted.

Great pressure was broaght to bear as the Leginlature, but ALL EFFORTS TO HAVE THE CLAUSE REGAID ING LABOR UNIONS STRICKE.

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SOCIAL DEMOCRATIO HERALE

The Duty of Loyalty Begins with Loyalty to Self.—Like "Patriotism," Modern Bourgeois Loyalty is the Refuge of Scoundrels.

What We Social Democrats Are After. (Adopted by the Socialist Party in National Convention at Indisnapolis, Ind., July 31, 1901.)

The economic interests of the capitalist class dominate our entire social in; the lives of the working class are recklessly sacrificed for profit, wars fomented between nations, indiscriminate slaughter is encouraged and the metion of whole races is sanctioned in order that the capitalists may extheir commercial dominion abroad and enhance their supremacy at home.

But the same economic causes which developed capitalism are leading to lecialism, which will abolish both the capitalist class and the class of wege-rorkers. And the active force in bringing about this new and higher order of sciety is the working class. All other classes, despite their apparent or actual sefficts, are alike interested in the upholding of the system of private owner-kip of the instruments of wealth production. The Democratic, Republican, the surgeois public ownership parties, and all other parties which do not stand for he complete overthrow of the capitalist class.

The workers can most effectively act as a class in their struggle against the lective powers of capitalism by constituting themselves into a political ty, distinct from and opposed to all parties formed by the propertied classes.

While we declare that the development of economic conditions tends to the

threw of the capitalist system, we recognise that the time and manner of the settion to Socialism also depends upon the stage of development reached by presentariat. We, therefore, consider it of the utmost importance for the lalist party to support all active efforts of the working class to better its dise and to elect Socialists to political offices, in order to facilitate the at-

r. The collective ownership of all means of transportation and communication and all other public utilities as well as of all industries controlled by supplies, trusts and commines. No part of the revenue of such industries to esplied to the reduction of taxes on property of the capitalist class, but to be the wholly to the increase of wages and shortening of the honrs of labor the employes, to the improvement of the service and diminishing the rates to

a. The progressive reduction of the hours of labor and the increase of wages

r'to decrease the share of the capitalist and increase the share or

3. State or national insurance of working peopls in case of accidents, lack of applyment, sickness and want in old age; the funds for this purpose te be furnished by the government and to be administered under the control of the work-

The inauguration of a system of public industries, public credit to be used

that purpose in order that the workers be secured the full product of their

5. The education of all children up to the age of 18 years, and state end mnipal aid for books, clothing and food.

6. Equal civil and political rights for men and women.

7. The initiative and referendum, proportional representation and the right recall of representatives by their constituents.

But in advocating these measures as steps in the overthrow of capitalism and the establishment of the co-operative commonwealth, we warn the working class against the 'so-called public ownership movements as an attempt of the applicable class to secure governmental control of public utilities for the purpose of obtaining greater security in the exploitation of other industries and not for the amelioration of the conditions of the working class.

Resolution on Trades Unions.

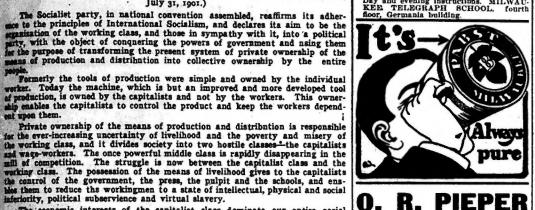
tatives of the capitalist class.

ent of this end.

As such means we advocate:

ther in the product of labor.

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SECTIONS.—Metal Trade Section meets first and third Mondays, at headquarters. Label Section meets first and third Mondays, at headquarters. Building Trade Section meets second and fourth Thursdays, at headquarters. Miscellaneous Section meets first and third Thursdays, at headquarters. Miscellaneous Section meets first and third Thursdays, at headquarters.

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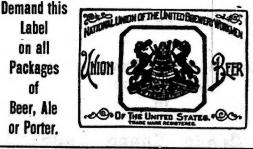
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The Democrats made an unsuccessful attempt to lure the Socialista into fusiou at Livingston, Mont.

Comrade M. W. Wilkins will begin his Northwestern tour in Oregon during the coming week.

An Episcopal clergyman of Fort Worth, Tex., Rev. R. H. Cotton, la agi-tating for Socialism.

Wisconsin Notes.

Word comes from State Organizer Gaylord, just as we go to press, of a remarkable revival at Fond du Lac. He aimost turned the town npside down. A store bnilding was reuted for four uights on Main street, 100 chairs were put in and the Cigarmakers, "may their tribe increase," writes Gaylord, peppered the city with cards. Then along comes Com-

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This to announce that you are again to be exploited(?) We are er frank and open about this matter, aren't we? But isn't it er to be exploited for Socialism than for Capitalism? Certainly! re let you know that we are bard up; in fact. "dead hroke," and t you all to help us out. It seasy, too. Just buy a ticket for the

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NOTES FROM YANKEE-LAND.

Colorado City, Colo., has a locai organization of over 100 members.

Comrade Beu Wilson, one of the Crusaders, is speaking in Montana to blg meetings.

The Democrats made an unsuccessful attempt to lure the Socialista into fusion at Livingston, Mont.

Comrade M. W. Wilkins will begin his Northwestern tour in Oregon during the coming week.

The following written by Comrade

The following written by Comrade Thompsou before he left the state is still interesting:

to the Co-operative Commonwealth Progresses. You are invited to get in Line. ACROSS THE HERRING POND. The Irish Socialist party has this moto o: "The great appear great to as only eccuse we are on our knees; let us rise."

Socialist members of French Parliament are pushing a bill for government ownership of the oil industry and it is hought the plan will be adopted. Kari Liehknecht, sou of the late Lieb knecht, the "grand old man" of Germar Socialism, is a Socialist parliamentary candidate in the Fatherland.

In the Leicester, England, hy-election for guardiaus, the Independent Labor party's candidate, Amos Sherriff, was elected, overcoming a previous Liberal majority. In Bath, England, the Labor candidate defeated the Conservative incument.

Sorthwestern tour in Oregon during the coming week.

The following written by Comrade commend of the Commend of

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bnilders of Elizabeth, N. J., saying Singer Sewing Machine Co. was still against organized labor. Quarterly report of Wis. State Fed. of Labor read, showing receipts of \$391.95 and expenditures of \$521.48. Adam Michel, grocer and saloonkeeper of Greenfield and American avenues, placed on nufair list by request of Carpenters, and 1000 circulars to be printed. Teamsters announced strike at Enterprise Box & Lumber Company. A delegate from Journeymen Tailors' Union explained the labels and pointed out bogus oace, bringing np an isteresting discussion. Receipts for evesing \$30.88. Disbursements \$64.85. The sum of \$5 was voted for literature.

Frederic Heath, Rec. Secy.

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the Herald:

Dear Comrades: I am in receipt of a copy of the Social Democratic Herald, probably sent me by some of the comrades. It is the first I have seen since you moved from Chicage. Ia those days I took all of our Socialist papers, but now I can't keep trade of all that are belag published, let alone taking or reading them, but I guess I will have to renew our old acquaintance and place you back on my list. I always had high regard for the paper and its backer, but we differed some in tactics, so I dropped

With the Workers.

It welcome for an old friend of d:

we are more nnited for the experience. I know, for my part, I have greater faith for the cause and mora tolerance and love for all comrades. Yon can therefore put all comrades. Yon can therefore put and the comrades. It is have seen since yon moved from la those days I took all of our purers, but now I can't keep track are belag published, let alone ready I believe the fusionists are seeing the error of their ways. Withing you and our canse great-success, I remain fraternal-ly california, March 31.

California, March 31.

LE. Leonard.

Deople packed anditoriam in a viliage of 1300. Organized a local with twenty-five members. At Faribanit Tuesday was cast 150 Socialist votes ont of 550, thus seem-ling official standing there. We will have a great work in Minnesota. Splendid meeting problems of the comrades. We are nomewhat in a tangle bere in Calli ag prin Northern Minnesota, weat of Duntal I have greater faith for the cause and mora tolerance and love in the comparison of the comrades. The members at Faribanit Tuesday was cast 150 Socialist votes ont of 550, thus seem-ling official standing there. We will have a great work in Minnesota. Splendid meeting prints of the comrades and the comrades are seen to the comrades and the problems of the comrades and the problems of the comrades and the comrades and the comrades are seen the comparison of the comrades and the comparison of the comrades and the comparison of the comrades and the comparison of the comparison of the comrades and the comparison of the com

Comrades: Send me the Herald. En losed find amount. Have just heard o nagulificent victory in Sheboygan. Congrat lations.

Chicago, April 8.

Tha Social Democratic Herald: A little later on I will send for a supply of books and papers to be ased where they will do the most good—both my English and German "Merrie England" are in the hands of persons who will profit by reading such books. In doing missionary work one must use good indgment, so as not to prejndice the person approached. In my own case, I have to be a little more guarded than berhans some on account that I have been pernaps some on account that I have been rather outspoken on many subjects that were not very popular at the time, but which are now accepted by a number of people as right. What lost foothold I have regained I want to hold, and while I do not intend to be less nacompromising, I shall, if I can, be more tactful. Father

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Bosche said in hie first lecture: "Socisilsm no longer hides its head in secret places." This is no argument against Socialism, for did not the early Christiaus meet secretly for devotional caerclese? In his second lecture he says: "Yon cannot change human nature." Well, that depends upon what we consider human nature. Pope Leo XIII. telia us in one of his encyelical ietters: "Human nature is infected by original sin, and more inclined to vice than vitue." I assume that Father Bosche a prical in order that he may at least admonish sli who will listen to him to change from had to good, and that he is not yet ready to throw up his hand, saying. "Yon can't change them. It is their nature to be wicked." Of course his methods involve certain formalities to which I may not consent, and I believe the church to which he belongs has at least in the past invoked the help of temporal powers to compel the bad to become good. Whether he and those who believe as he does shall be called dreamers of Utopian impossibilities, I will leave for him to decide. Edward Ericson.

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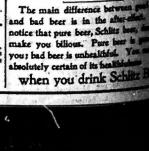
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